

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth. As the only volcanically active subantarctic islands they "open a window into the earth", thus providing the opportunity to observe ongoing geomorphic processes and glacial dynamics.

Les îles Heard-et-MacDonald, en anglais Heard and McDonald Islands et Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands [1], sont un territoire extérieur de l'Australie situé dans le sud de l'océan Indien, sur la plaque antarctique. Il est constitué d'un petit archipel, les îles McDonald, ainsi que d'une île isolée, l'île Heard. Situé à 422 km au sud-sud-est des îles Kerguelen, 1 ...

The geography of the Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) refers to the geography of Heard Island and the McDonald Islands, one of the most remote places on earth. The islands belong to Australia and are located 4,000 kilometres (2,485.5 mi) southwest of the mainland in ...

Heard Island and the McDonald Islands are free from introduced predators and provide crucial breeding habitat in the middle of the vast Southern Ocean for a range of birds. The surrounding waters are important feeding areas for birds and some scavenging species also derive sustenance from their cohabitants on the islands.

????????(?:Heard Island and McDonald Islands,?:HIMI),????????,1947????????,1997???? ???? (?????)?HIMI???1600????????

??o Heard và qu?n ??o McDonald (vi?t t?t là HIMI [1]) là m?t qu?n ??o c?n c?i không ng?i ? n?m ? Nam ??i D??ng, kho?ng hai ph?n ba kho?ng cách t? Madagascar ??n châu Nam C?c, ho?c 7718 km t? phía nam Rajapur, Maharashtra.Nó là lãnh th? c?a Úc t? n?m 1947, và ch? ch?a hai núi l?a trong lãnh th? thu?c Úc ...

????????(?:Heard Island and McDonald Islands,?:HIMI),????????,1947????????,1997????????(?????)???????1600????????;????????1000????????,????3700????,????80%????,????? ...

The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (abbreviated as HIMI [1]) is a territory of Australia. They are islands in the Indian Ocean. They are about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. [2] The islands are a UNESCO World Heritage Site. [3] History

This 3 days itinerary is the perfect guide to the best things to see in Heard and McDonald Islands. It includes day-by-day activities, travel tips, and the top places to visit. Day 1: Arrival and Initial Exploration. Morning. Arrive at Heard Island via expedition vessel, typically from ...

The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI; ISO 3166 region code: HMD, HM, 334;) is an Australian external territory comprising a volcanic group of mostly barren Antarctic islands, about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. The group's overall land area is 372 km² (144

Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide. McDonald Islands are a group of uninhabited rocky islets, 40 km west of Heard Island (Encyclopaedia Britannica 2006). Heard Island has approximately 362.5 km² of area and the McDonald Island, 2.6 km². The site includes the adjacent offshore rocks and shoals and all territorial waters to a distance of 12 nautical ...

This 3 days itinerary is the perfect guide to the best things to see in Heard Island and McDonald Islands. It includes day-by-day activities, travel tips, and the top places to visit. Day 1: Arrival and Initial Exploration

OverviewWildlifeHistoryGeographyAdministration and economySee alsoFurther readingExternal linksThe islands are part of the Southern Indian Ocean Islands tundra ecoregion that includes several subantarctic islands. In this cold climate, plant life is mainly limited to grasses, lichens, and mosses. Low plant diversity reflects the islands' isolation, small size, severe climate, the short, cool growing season and, for Heard Island, substantial permanent ice cover. The main environmental deter...

Island and McDonald Islands group show unique evolutionary adaptations to the environment, and several other invertebrate groups provide opportunities to study evolutionary processes in undisturbed populations at the southern limits

Heard Island and McDonald Islands in the Southern Ocean A map of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Heard Island, by far the largest of the group, is a 368-square-kilometre (142 sq mi) mountainous island covered by 41 glaciers [21] (the island is 80% covered with ice [1]) and dominated by the Big Ben massif has a maximum elevation of 2,745 metres (9,006 ft) at ...

?????????(Heard Island and McDonald Islands?HIMI),????????,???1600??????? 1947?????????
 ?????????,????????,????????,??????,?????? ...

Web: <https://www.nowoczesna-promocja.edu.pl>

