

Heard and McDonald Islands salt energy

What is the Heard Island & McDonald Islands Marine Reserve?

One of the world's largest highly protected IUCN category 1A marine reserves the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve was established by Australia in the waters surrounding HIMI in 2002.

Where are the Heard and McDonald Islands located?

The Heard and McDonald Islands are remote subantarctic volcanic features located in the Southern Ocean, halfway between Australia and South Africa. They are approximately 1700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4000 km southwest of mainland Australia (Australian Government 2016). Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide.

Why are Heard Island and McDonald Islands isolated?

However, the site's isolation assists in reducing anthropogenic impacts upon the site's values. Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth.

Is there a threat to Heard Island and the McDonald Islands?

Ongoing and accelerating climate change poses an increasing risk of fundamental alterations in biodiversity. Geological processes (primarily volcanism and glacial retreat) continue undisturbed. The overall assessment is that there is a low threat to the World Heritage values of Heard Island and the McDonald Islands if visitation remains low.

How big is Heard Island & McDonald Islands?

The group's overall land area is 372 km² (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, the islands lie on the Kerguelen Plateau in the Indian Ocean and have been an Australian territory since 1947. Heard Island and McDonald Islands contain Australia's only two active volcanoes.

Does Heard Island have a harbour?

Heard Island and the McDonald Islands have no ports or harbours; ships must anchor offshore. The coastline is 101.9 km (63.3 mi) in extent, and a 12 nmi (22 km) territorial sea and 200 nmi (370 km) exclusive fishing zone are claimed. [2]

Mawson Peak on Heard Island is the highest Australian mountain (at 2,745 meters, it is taller than Mt. Kosciuszko in Australia proper), and one of only two active volcanoes located in Australian territory, the other being McDonald Island; in 1992, McDonald Island broke its dormancy and began erupting; it has erupted several times since, most ...

At McDonald Islands, the greatest DFe (II) concentrations (1.01 nmol L⁻¹) were detected east of the islands,

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which, based on DFe (II) profiles from five targeted stations, appear likely to ...

Hearduv ostrov nikdo nenavstívil az do poloviny 50. let 19. století. Pravdepodobne jej jako první spatril britský lovec tulenu Peter Kemp dne 27. listopadu 1833. Kemp cestoval lodí Magnet z Kerguelenu do Antarktidy a údajne jej zanesl do námorních map.. 25. listopadu 1853 ostrov uvidel americký lovec tulenu a kapitán obchodní lodi Oriental John Heard pri ceste z ...

"Quadrupling the size of the Heard and McDonald Islands marine park would protect more of our oceans around the island and seals, albatross and whales, that call these oceans home. "This proposal would mean protecting additional oceans the size of Italy and bring half of Australian oceans under protection, while allowing the sustainable fishing ...

Please accept this as a submission to the draft proclamation for Heard and McDonald Islands Marine Park and the Notice of Intent to Create the Heard and McDonald Islands Marine Park Management Plan. Sincerely, First name Last ...

The islands are safeguarded under the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve, which limits human activities such as fishing and tourism to preserve the pristine environment.

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1947????????????? 1997????????????? (????)?????????

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth. As the only volcanically active subantarctic islands they "open a window into the earth", thus providing the opportunity to observe ongoing geomorphic

Die Insel Heard liegt im südlichen Indischen Ozean etwa 430 Kilometer südöstlich der Kerguelen und 1500 Kilometer nördlich der Ostantarktis. Zusammen mit einigen vorgelagerten Eilanden (u. a. Shag Island) und den 43 Kilometer westlich gelegenen McDonald-Inseln bildet sie das australische Außengebiet Heard und McDonaldinseln

The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands is an Australian external territory comprising a volcanic group of mostly barren Antarctic islands, about two-thirds of the way from Madagascar to Antarctica. The group's overall land area is 372 km² (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, the islands lie on the Kerguelen Plateau in the ...

McDonald Island is much smaller (2.5 km²), about 100 000 years old and totally ice-free, and is predominantly composed of phonolitic rocks. 9, 10 During the campaign, signs of volcanic activity ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are uninhabited, barren, Subantarctic islands in the Southern Ocean, far

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due south of India and roughly 400 km southeast of Kerguelen of the French Southern and Antarctic Lands.

Located in the Southern Ocean, this Australian external territory comprises mainly two volcanic islands, Heard Island and the McDonald Islands, featuring stark volcanic landscapes, glaciers, and the highest mountain in Australian territory, Mawson Peak. Significance.

Named after individual people: Captain John Heard, American sealer who sighted the island on 25 November 1853 & Captain William McDonald, who discovered the McDonald Islands close to Heard Island six weeks later, on 4 January 1854

Commonwealth of Australia since 1953. The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Act 1953 provides the legislative basis for the Territory's administration. Administration of the Territory is the responsibility of the Australian Government department that administers the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Act 1953. This responsibility has ...

Conservation values in the marine environment surrounding Heard Island and the McDonald Islands Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water v Summary Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an external Territory of Australia, located approximately 4000 kilometres southwest of Australia in the southern Indian Ocean.

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